

# P.E.R.T.



## **EASY SELF-STUDY DIRECTIONS:**

- 1. TAKE THE WRITING DIAGNOSTIC TEST (25 QUESTIONS).
- 2. CORRECT THE TEST USING THE ANSWER KEY ON PAGE 9.
- 3. MATCH THE <u>incorrect</u> ANSWERS WITH THE CORRESPONDING SKILL (SEE PAGES 9, 10, & 11) IN ORDER TO PROVIDE A "PRESCRIPTION" OR "STUDY PROGRAM" FOR YOURSELF.
- 4. WATCH THE TUTORIAL VIDEOS.
- 5. CLICK ON THE HYPERLINKS TO ACCESS THE STUDY MATERIALS FOR EACH SKILL MISSED AND WORK THE EXERCISES.
- 6. GO BACK AND REVIEW THE TEST QUESTIONS THAT WERE MISSED TO CHECK YOUR UNDERSTANDING.
- 7. TAKE THE FREE PRACTICE TESTS PROVIDED BY THE LINKS
  THAT FOLLOW THE "PRESCRIPTION."
- 8. SIGN-UP TO TAKE THE STATE OF FLORIDA P.E.R.T. TEST THROUGH THE IRSC ASSESSMENT CENTER: IRSC ASSESSMENT CENTER LINK: CTRL CLICK

### P.E.R.T. -- Writing Diagnostic Test

Directions: Read the selection about American astronaut Sally Ride and answer the questions.

- (1) Some of the greatest success stories in American history began with failure. (2) Take the case of Sally Ride. (3) When Ride was a young girl in Encino, California, her goal was to become a professional tennis player. (4) She dropped out of college and practiced hard to become a tennis pro. (5) In time, she realized that she would never be good enough to compete with the best tennis players. (6) She returned to college and studied astrophysics.
- (7) One day in 1977, while working on her Ph.D. at Stanford University, Ride read that NASA was looking for astronauts. (8) She applied and was one of six women accepted into the space program. (9) Ride trained to be an astronaut longer and harder than she had ever done anything in her life. (10) By the early 1980s, she was part of the space shuttle program. (11) In 1983, as a member of the crew of the space shuttle *Challenger*, Sally Ride became the first American woman to journey into space.
- (12) Ride was getting ready for another mission when the *Challenger* exploded in 1986, killing the whole crew. (13) One of them was a New Hampshire high school teacher named Christa McAuliffe. (14) Ride was appointed to a special commission that investigated the tragic <u>accident but</u> a year later she retired from NASA and returned to California, where she taught college. (15) Since then, she has been involved in several organizations that encourage girls who are interested in science and math.
- 1. Which sentence does **NOT** belong in the selection?
  - A. Sentence 4
- **B.** Sentence 6
- C. Sentence 13
- **D.** Sentence 15
- 2. Which of the following answers would be the correct way to write the underlined portion of sentence 14?
  - A. accident but,
  - **B.** accident, but
  - **C.** accident; but
  - **D.** correct as it is

#### 3. Read the following selection. Which sentence does **NOT** belong in the selection?

(1) The Army, Navy, Marine Corps, and Air Force comprise the United States' military forces under the Department of Defense. (2) Many people are not aware that the U.S. Coast Guard is not a branch of the military but falls under the Department of Homeland Security. (3) In addition to protecting coasts and harbors, the Coast Guard also functions as a seagoing rescue service. (4) Members of the Coast Guard, often called "Coasties," also maintain buoys and lights on the nation's waterways and help law enforcement agencies in the war on drugs.

**A.** Sentence 1 **B.** Sentence 2 **C.** Sentence 3 **D.** Sentence 4

For questions 4, 5, and 6, choose the sentence that is written correctly.

4.

- **A.** The test is difficult so, it requires careful reading by anyone who hopes to get a high score.
- **B.** They make the best pizza place in Port St. Lucie, the special is delicious.
- **C.** The little boy met many of the Mets' players and most of them signed his baseball.
- **D.** She read the book; however, she could not remember the name of the author.

5.

- **A.** The student council plan a big homecoming celebration during halftime.
- **B.** There is a pen and paper in the top drawer of my computer desk.
- **C.** Those fluorescent lights on the city streets give an odd glow that reflects off windshields.
- **D.** One of those tires are guaranteed for 60,000 miles.

6

- **A.** A variety of interesting insects exist in our world.
- **B.** Neither of the players is going to receive a scholarship.
- **C.** Each of my teachers agree with the new policy.
- **D.** One of the classrooms in the high school were destroyed by vandals.

#### For questions 7 and 8, choose the sentences that <u>best</u> support the following topic sentence.

- 7. Hay fever is the common name for an allergic reaction to pollen.
  - **A.** In my father's family, allergies are quite common. His sister Jane is allergic to dust, pollen, and mold, as well as foods such as tomatoes and eggplant.
  - **B.** It seems that allergic reactions to peanuts and tree nuts are becoming more and more common, too. Many schools have recently banned peanuts and peanut butter altogether.
  - **C.** People who suffer from allergies can check the weather report in the newspaper for the allergen counts. The weather page also includes interesting information about the phases of the moon and the times of sunrise and sunset.
  - **D.** The worst offender is ragweed pollen, which causes many people to suffer from sneezing, runny nose, and itchy eyes from late summer to late fall. Dust and animal dander may also bring on the symptoms of hay fever.
- **8.** Gettysburg National Park, located in Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, features many monuments that have been erected by individual states in remembrance of the soldiers who fought and died there.
  - **A.** The Gettysburg battlefield is so large that it surrounds the town, and visitors usually take tour buses or follow marked routes in their cars to see it all. Many people, however, opt for a more leisurely approach, choosing bicycles to ride from site to site. Double-decker buses also provide a spectacle as actors supported by special effects recreate the battle.
  - **B.** The park is beautiful all year round, but it is stunning when decorated in the hues of spring and fall. Most tourists visit the battleground during the summer, often creating traffic jams on the roads that wind among the monuments. As a result, tourism is vital for the town's economy.
  - **C.** "Spirit of the Confederacy," is a stunning monument that features Saint Barbara, the patron-saint of artillerymen because of the flaming cannonball she is holding in her right hand, soaring over a mortally wounded or dead Louisiana artilleryman.
  - **D**. Many visitors claim to have experienced ghostly phenomena. An entire group once told a park ranger how much they enjoyed a re-enactment of drilling soldiers, to which she responded, "There were no re-enactments today." Some local residents will not visit parts of the battlefield at night because they claim that they can hear ghostly screams of wounded soldiers.
- 9. Choose the sentence that is written correctly.
  - **A.** Because he practiced he passed.
  - **B.** She went to the store, but she forgot to buy milk.
  - **C.** Bill bought a new television, we watched it all night.
  - **D.** Her conduct, I am sure you will agree is surprising.

#### For questions 10 and 11, choose the <u>best</u> order of the sentences in the paragraph.

10.

- **A.** Before long, the storm moved on, and all was quiet again. From my window, I watched bright lightning bolts streak across the sky. After each lightning flash, the thunder boomed loudly. Last night a powerful thunderstorm rolled through our town.
- **B.** From my window, I watched bright lightning bolts streak across the sky. Last night a powerful thunderstorm rolled through our town. Before long, the storm moved on, and all was quiet again. After each lightning flash, the thunder boomed loudly.
- **C.** Last night a powerful thunderstorm rolled through our town. From my window, I watched bright lightning bolts streak across the sky. After each lightning flash, the thunder boomed loudly. Before long, the storm moved on, and all was quiet again.
- **D.** Last night a powerful thunder storm rolled through our town. After each lightning flash, the thunder boomed loudly. Before long, the storm moved on, and all was quiet again. From my window, I watched bright lightning bolts streak across the sky.

11.

- **A.** Prospective jurors will be asked if they are familiar with the defendant or know anything about the case. Because of that interrogation, prospective jurors should be prepared to answer the lawyers' questions concisely and accurately. Trial lawyers usually form opinions about prospective jurors during a pretrial interview. Jurors also might be observed by the lawyers to gauge their facial reactions to critical questions.
- **B.** Jurors also might be observed by the lawyers to gauge their facial reactions to critical questions. Trial lawyers usually form opinions about prospective jurors during a pretrial interview. Because of that interrogation, prospective jurors should be prepared to answer the lawyers' questions concisely and accurately. Prospective jurors will be asked if they are familiar with the defendant or know anything about the case.
- **C.** Trial lawyers usually form opinions about prospective jurors during a pretrial interview. Because of that interrogation, prospective jurors should be prepared to answer the lawyers' questions concisely and accurately. Prospective jurors will be asked if they are familiar with the defendant or know anything about the case. Jurors also might be observed by the lawyers to gauge their facial reactions to the questions.
- **D.** Trial lawyers usually form opinions about prospective jurors during a pretrial interview. Prospective jurors will be asked if they are familiar with the defendant or know anything about the case. Jurors also might be observed by the lawyers to gauge their facial reactions. Because of that interrogation, prospective jurors should be prepared to answer the lawyers' questions concisely and accurately.

#### For questions 12, 13, 14, and 15, choose the sentence that is written correctly.

#### 12.

- **A.** Roasted with garlic, Abby decided to order the potatoes with dinner.
- **B.** Abby decided to order the roasted garlic potatoes with dinner.
- C. Deciding to order with dinner, the roasted garlic potatoes were what Abby decided on.
- **D.** Ordered with dinner, Abby decided on the roasted garlic potatoes.

#### 13.

- **A.** Flying over the Swiss Alps, the view I had was magnificent.
- **B**. Flying over the Swiss Alps, it was a magnificent view.
- **C.** While I was flying over the Swiss Alps, the view was magnificent.
- **D.** While flying over the Swiss Alps, they were a magnificent view.

#### 14.

- **A.** "The Swamp Fox," Frances Marion, was an American Revolutionary War hero who, together with his volunteer cavalry, created havoc in the swamps of South Carolina and whose exploits led to songs and folk tales.
- **B.** Songs and folk tales have praised an American Revolutionary War hero, who—together with his volunteer cavalry Frances Marion created havoc in the swamps of South Carolina.
- **C.** Songs and folk tales praising an American Revolutionary War hero who created havoc in the swamps of South Carolina with members of his volunteer cavalry, Frances Marion, known as "The Swamp Fox."
- **D.** Creating havoc in the swamps of South Carolina, songs and folk tales have praised Frances Marion, an American Revolutionary hero known as "The Swamp Fox" with members of his courageous volunteer cavalry.

#### 15.

- A. Joseph Conrad, my favorite author, wrote the book Heart Of Darkness.
- **B.** She works at the new College in West Palm Beach.
- **C.** My Aunt and Uncle live in Las Cruces, New Mexico.
- **D.** Our cousins stayed at a Vermont inn while touring the Northeast.

**16.** Janine claims that Gary and \_\_\_\_\_ saw the meteorite while camping in the mountains last night. **A**. she D. herself **B**. them **C**. her 17. The teacher asked that we please keep this information between you and \_\_\_\_ **B.** me **A**. myself **C**. I **D**. we

For questions 16 and 17, choose the word or words that <u>best</u> complete the sentence.

#### 18. Which of the following sentences is written correctly?

- **A.** Each member of the jury is permitted to talk about the case, but it must do so only in the company of the other jurors.
- **B.** Each member of the jury is permitted to talk about the case, but they must do so only in the company of the other jurors.
- **C.** Each member of the jury is permitted to talk about the case, but we must do so only in the company of the other jurors.
- **D.** Each member of the jury is permitted to talk about the case, but he or she must do so only in the company of the other jurors.

#### 19. Which of the following sentences is written correctly?

- **A.** The bus driver told us that one of the children who were on the field trip to the gardens forgot their lunch.
- Everyone who works for one of those shipping companies must prove that they have a driver's license.
- **C.** Neither of the nations would yield on its position concerning unilateral disarmament and nuclear research.
- **D.** Usually, any company that ships computers to a customer sends an instruction manual with it.

	For que	estions 20 and 21, c	hoose t	he word or wo	ords tha	t <u>best</u> com	plete th	ne sentence.
20.	Due to 2	lab policy, students r	nust set	cell phones to	vibrate a	and speak _		_ in conversation.
	A.	more quietly	В.	more quiet	C.	quietly	D.	quiet
21.	Everyor	ne on the team did _		_best, so the	coach wa	is not upset	t by the	loss.
	A.	their	В.	her	C.	they're	D.	there
	For que	estions 22, 23, 24, a	nd 25, d	choose the ser	ntence tl	nat is writt	en corr	ectly.
22.								
	A.	Many community co	olleges,	therefore, requ	ire prosp	ective stud	ents to	take a diagnostic exam
	В.	He is studying to be	come a	doctor and his	wife is s	tudying to	become	a dental technician.
	C.	My family and I visi	ted Ariz	zona, New Mex	cico and	Texas durir	ng our v	acation last summer.
	D.	I wanted to take an	English	course this ser	mester, h	owever my	schedu	le was too full.
23.								
	A.	The big dog is mor	e friend	ly than the littl	e one.			
	В.	The woman talked	endless	about her fam	ily.			
	C.	I exercise the most	regular	of all the peop	le at the	club.		
	D.	Which dress is the	most fla	attering, the rec	l or the b	olue?		
24.				O.				
	A.	"Which of the recr	uits, ask	ed the drill inst	tructor, h	ad the high	nest sco	re?"
	В.	A new restaurant o	pened l	ast week, but I	have no	t eaten ther	e.	
	C.	One of the jurors b	ecame i	ill so the judge	delayed	the trial.		
	D.	The policemen arri	ved at t	he scene first, t	then the	firemen arr	rived.	
25.								
	A.	Karen passed the e	ntrance	exam for a pol	lice acade	emy in Tex	as.	

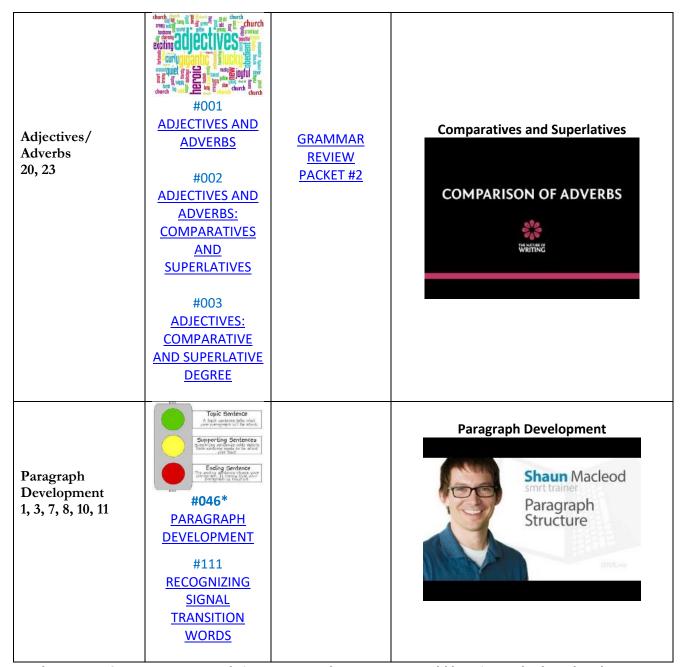
- **B.** Jared's father works as a Doctor at the Hospital in Okeechobee.
- C. The new High School in Martin County hired John to teach Automotive Technology.
- **D.** Jamie is a Major in the United States Air Force and is stationed in Germany.

Writing Diagnostic – Circle the questions missed on the diagnostic using the answer key below.

1.	C	4.	D	7.	D	10.	C	13. C	16.	Α	19.	C	22.	Α	25.	Α
2.	В	5.	C	8.	C	11.	C	14. A	17.	В	20.	C	23.	A		
3.	A	6.	В	9.	В	12.	В	15. D	18.	D	21.	В	24.	В		

Match Skill with Missed Questions	Grammar Handout Number	Review Packet Number	Video			
Subject-Verb Agreement 5, 6	Can tre walk together except they be supposed Amer 3/3  #122  Subject/Verb  Agreement	GRAMMAR REVIEW PACKET 6	Subject/Verb Agreement  Shaun Macleod Smrt trainer Subject Verb Agreement			
Pronouns and Antecedents 18, 19, 21	Personal and Possessive Pronouns  I my She late I he lat	GRAMMAR REVIEW PACKET 8	A phrase or clause  between the subject and verb does not clause the number of the antecedent.  The can of beans site on its shelf.			
Pronoun Usage (& CASE) 16, 17	Pronounce Search plane of a minu  #068**  PRONOUN USAGE	GRAMMAR REVIEW PACKET 8	Noun-Pronoun Agreement  Ashan R. Hampton			
Comma Rules 9, 22	Commas  #074 COMMA RULES AND PRACTICE #075 COMMA PRACTICE	GRAMMAR REVIEW PACKET 7	Comma Rules: Part 1  Comma Rules: Part 2  Shaun Macleod (Part 1)  Comma Rules: Part 2			

Punctuation Tips for Compound Sentences 2, 4, 24	#089 SENTENCE COMBINING SHORTCUTS  #093 5 WAYS TO JOIN SENTENCES  #095 COMPLETE SENTENCES AND FRAGMENTS  #077 PUNCTUATION TIPS FOR COMPOUND SENTENCES	GRAMMAR REVIEW PACKET 5-1 GRAMMAR REVIEW PACKET 5-2	Run-ons and Comma Splices  Shaun Macleod smrt trainer Run-On Sentences and Comma Splices
Capital Letters 15, 25	CAPITAL LETTERS #011 CAPITAL LETTERS: MAIN USES		Capital Letters  We copy of the copy of th
Modifiers- Misplaced, Dangling Sentence Clarity Parallelism 12, 13, 14	#036 MODIFIERS: MISPLACED AND DANGLING  #086* SENTENCE CLARITY		Part 1 Modifiers — Misplaced  Shaun Macleod Misplaced and Dangling Modifiers (Part 1)  Part 2 Modifiers — Dangling  Shaun Macleod Misplaced and Dangling Modifiers (Part 2)  Parallelism  Shaun Macleod Parallel Structure or Parallels m



Handouts #086 & #046 are extremely important to the P.E.R.T. It would be wise to do these handouts even if answers are not missed on the diagnostic test!

ANSWERS TO PACKETS AND HANDOUTS CAN BE FOUND HERE:

<u>Link to P.E.R.T. English Answer Keys -</u> <u>Scroll to BOTTOM of LINKED PAGE</u>

ONCE REMEDIATION, INCLUDING EXERCISES AND VIDEO STUDY, IS COMPLETE IN EACH SKILL AREA, REVIEW TEST QUESTIONS TO CHECK UNDERSTANDING!

THEN PROCEED TO PRACTICE (CLICK ON THE LINKS BELOW):



FREE P.E.R.T. PRACTICE TESTS P.E.R.T. IRSC INFO. & PRACTICE
P. E. R. T YOUTUBE PLAYLIST UNION TEST PREP
FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION FREE STUDY GUIDE