# HESI A2 and ALLIED HEALTH <br> <br> PRACTICE TEST II <br> <br> PRACTICE TEST II Bio/AP/Genetics/Life Sci 

 Bio/AP/Genetics/Life Sci}

1. Bending arm at elbow to touch shoulder with hand is
A. Supination
B. Rotation
C. Flexion
D. Extension
2. The knee is $\qquad$ to the hip.
A. Proximal
B. Anterior
C. Sagittal
D. Distal
3. An example of a sugar is
A. Riboflavin
B. Lipid
C. Amino acid
D. Sucrose
4. The building blocks of proteins are
A. amino acids
B. steroids
C. fatty acids
D. soaps
5. All refer to DNA except
A. stores genetic information
B. deoxyribose as its sugar
C. single stranded
D. helix form
6. The overall reaction of cellular respiration is
A. glucose + oxygen $\rightarrow$ carbon dioxide + water + energy
B. maltose + oxygen $\rightarrow$ carbon dioxide + water + energy
C. sucrose + oxygen $\rightarrow$ carbon dioxide + water + energy
D. lactose + oxygen $\rightarrow$ carbon dioxide + water + energy
7. The organelle in which the Krebs Cycle occurs
A. ribosomes
B. lysosome
C. nucleus
D. mitochondria
8. To view bacteria for its form or shape, one would use the
A. high power objective
B. low power
C. oil immersion
D. scanning objective
9. The function of this organelle is protein synthesis
A. ribosomes
B. Iysosomes
C. plastids
D. cilia
10. The Golgi body functions as a ( n )
A. warehouse and repacking plant
B. factory
C. transporter
D. grocery store
11. In mitosis, the chromosomes are aligned in the center of the cell during
A. anaphase
B. telophase
C. metaphase
D. prophase
12. Meiosis occurs in which organs?
A. Reproductive
B. Digestive
C. Respiratory
D. Urinary
13. A disease caused by a deficiency of thiamine is
A. anemia
B. scurvy
C. beriberi
D. thalassemia
14. Disease caused by vitamin D deficiency
A. night blindness
B. rickets
C. scurvy
D. cramps
15. The following are all parts of the digestive system except
A. esophagus
B. pancreas
C. stomach
D. bladder
16. The blood first enters the heart from the
A. vena cavae
B. pulmonary artery
C. aorta
D. left auricle/atrium
17. The nerve leading from the eye to the brain
A. tympanic
B. optic
C. auditory
D. spinal
18. Insulin is produced in the
A. kidney
B. pancreas
C. liver
D. gall bladder
19. The knee cap is called the
A. femur
B. tarsal
C. frontal
D. patella
20. The adrenal glands are closest to the
A. liver
B. kidney
C. stomach
D. ovary
21. Scarlet fever is caused by
A. streptococcus
B. meningococcus
C. pneumococcus
D. salmonella
22. The carrier of malaria is a
A. fly
B. wasp
C. mosquito
D. flea
23. Today we live in the $\qquad$ Era
A. Paleozoic
B. Mesozoic
C. Cenozoic
D. Archeozoic
24. If a child is 1 month old, the child would be a
A. neonate
B. infant
C. child
D. adolescent
25. In pea plants yellow Y is dominant over green y . A hybrid yellow plant would be written as
A. $Y y$
B. $Y Y$
C. yy
D. $Y X$
26. If parents have the blood type AA and 00, the children would be
A. $A B$
B. $A A$
C. 00
D. $\mathrm{A} O$
27. The $\qquad$ is the functional unit of the kidney.
A. nephron
B. neuron
C. proton
D. neutron
28. Protein is obtained from this food group
A. meat
B. bread
C. dairy
D. fruit
29. When blue litmus turns red this is an indicator for
A. acid
B. base
C. salt
D. soap
30. During the Krebs Cycle
A. Energy stored in pyruvate is transferred to NADH and FADH2
B. 16 ATP are produced
C. lactic acid and pyruvic acid are consumed
D. ketones and acetones are produced
31. The sex of the child is determined by the
A. male
B. female
C. either male or female
D. neither male or female
32. The basic unit of the lung
A. capillary
B. alveoli
C. bronchi
D. trachea
33. The heart is composed of $\qquad$ muscle.
A. smooth
B. skeletal
C. cardiac
D. striated
34. Sperm have haploid number of chromosomes due to
A. mitosis
B. meiosis
C. fertilization
D. cleavage
35. $\qquad$ stores starch in green plants
A. pith
B. phloem
C. xylem
D. cambium
36. $\qquad$ is the top portion of the pistil.
A. style
B. stigma
C. ovary
D. sepal
37. Which is the most plentiful in air?
A. nitrogen
B. oxygen
C. carbon dioxide
D. hydrogen
38. Passive immunity to diphtheria may be achieved by taking an injection of a(n)
A. vaccine
B. toxin
C. toxoid
D. antitoxin
39. The cloud that occurs at greatest height
A. cirrus
B. cumulus
C. nimbus
D. stratus
40. The universal blood donor is
A. $A B$
B. A
C. B
D. O
41. The universal recipient is
A. $A B$
B. A
C. B
D. O
42. The vitamin that helps in blood coagulation
A. C
B. D
C. E
D. K
43. Bacilli are bacteria shaped like
A. rods
B. beads
C. spirals
D. cocci
44. In plants $\qquad$ help regulate water
A. plastids
B. microtubules
C. vacuoles
D. centrioles
45. Cell, tissue , $\qquad$ , organ, system
A. organ
B. organelle
C. population
D. community
46. The Mesozoic Era is the age of the
A. fish
B. reptiles
C. amphibians
D. humans
47. The Father of genetics is
A. Pasteur
B. Newton
C. Mendel
D. Curie
48. Water vapor in the air is called
A. dew
B. rain
C. breeze
D. humidity
49. The boundary where two air masses meet is a
A. drift
B. current
C. front
D. stream
50. Which of the following bodily substances is a catalyst?
A. bile
B. water
C. enzyme
D. hemoglobin
51. The largest part of the central nervous system is
A. cerebellum
B. medulla
C. cerebrum
D. spinal cord
52. I will score well on this exam
A. Yes!
B. Most certainly!
C. Sure!
D. You bet!

## Answer Key

| 1. C | 18. B | 35. A |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. | D | 19. D |
| 3. | D | 20. B |
| 4. | 36. |  |
| 4. | 3 | 21. A |

